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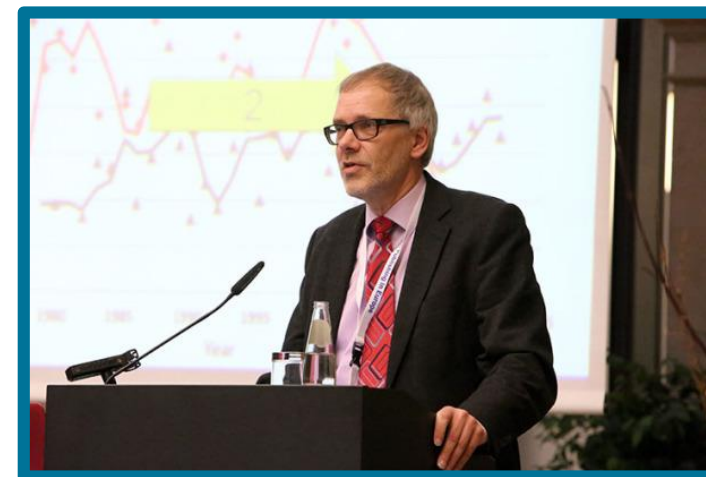
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By IJsbrand Jan Aalbersberg Posted on 21 September 2012

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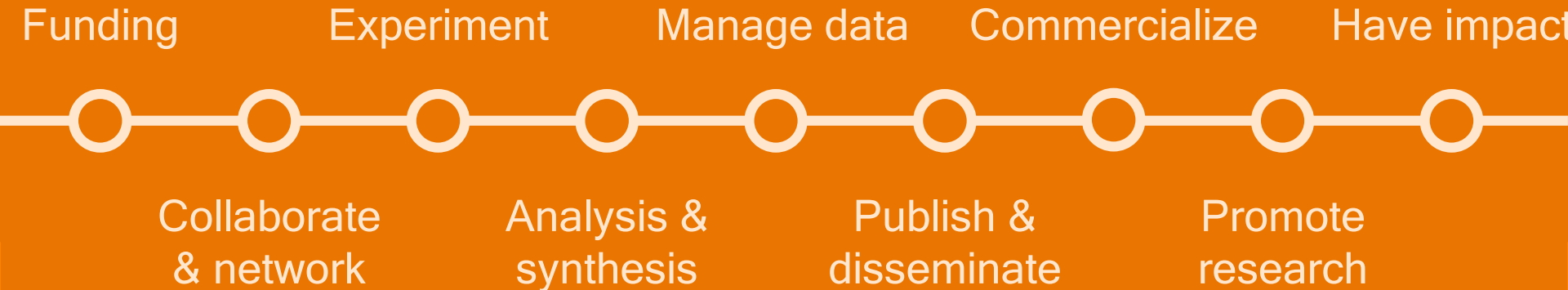
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Doing research is increasingly demanding and complex





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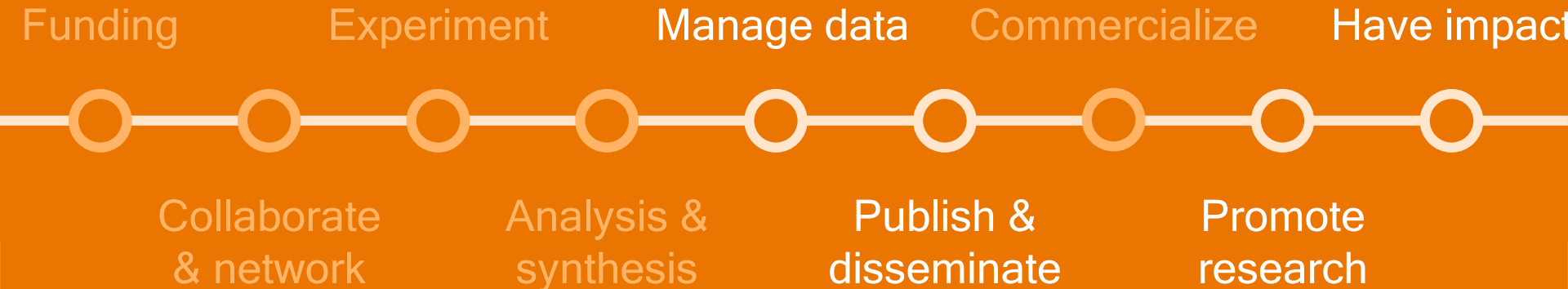
Where to publish

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Impact of Funding needs



Doing research is increasingly demanding and complex





AGENDA

Back to the article-of-the-
future

Enriching your article

Publishing research as a
cluster

‘Article’ of the future?

Wrapping up

1583

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1638

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1791

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Things
change



Distribution and dissemination



Submission and peer review



What is consumed



Search and retrieval strategies



Anticipating the future: 'Biotechnology for the poor' as unrealized promise?

Kees Jansen^{a,*}, Aarti Gupta^b

^a Technology and Agrarian Development Group, Wageningen University, P.O. Box 8130, 6700 EW Wageningen, The Netherlands

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ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Available online 5 February 2009

ABSTRACT

This article analyses visions of the future articulated by proponents of 'biotechnology for the poor', those who claim that an embrace of transgenic technology in agriculture is critical to alleviating poverty in developing countries. Specifically, we analyse how such 'biotechnology for the poor' proponents represent a future with or without transgenic crops. Such representations include visions of a *beckoning* (promising) future, where much is to be gained from an embrace of transgenic technology in agriculture, and an *onrushing* (threatening) future, where much will be lost if the technology is not embraced. The article shows that claims about a beckoning or onrushing future by 'biotechnology for the poor' proponents are based upon unexamined or problematic assumptions about the poor and poverty. As such, poverty becomes merely a moral backdrop against which visions of a future are articulated. Furthermore, 'biotechnology for the poor' writings do not engage in dialogue with alternative voices in articulating their perspectives on the future, losing a key opportunity to democratize debate about this crucial issue. We conclude by considering the policy consequences (in regulatory and institutional terms) of 'biotechnology for the poor' depictions of the future, particularly for the global South where such consequences will be felt.

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1. Introduction

In conflicts over genetic modification of food and feed crops, imageries of the future form a basic discursive arena for contrasting narratives about benefits and threats of modern biotechnology. With the future of one of the key technologies of the modern period at stake, the fate of the poor in developing countries has been introduced into the heart of the debate. The poor appear to be passive subjects drawn into the controversies between the USA and Europe (about Europe's moratorium on the approval of genetically modified organisms), and between the pro- and anti-biotechnology advocacy groups.

In referring to the potential role for transgenic crops to fight hunger and famine in Africa, United States (US) President George Bush, for example, stated that, "For the sake of a continent threatened by famine, I urge the European governments to end their opposition to biotechnology. We should encourage the spread of safe, effective biotechnology to win the fight against global hunger" [1]. This call was made in the context of the ongoing confrontation between the US and the European Union (EU) about the reluctance of the EU to open its markets to

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E-mail addresses: kees.jansen@wur.nl (K. Jansen), aarti.gupta@wur.nl (A. Gupta).

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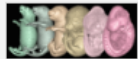
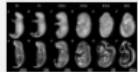


Table 1



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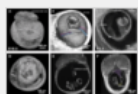
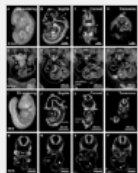
Movie 2

Movie 3

Movie 4

Movie 5

Movie 6



Movie 7

Movie 8

Movie 9



Developmental Biology

Volume 419, Issue 2, 15 November 2016, Pages 229–236



Three-dimensional microCT imaging of mouse development from early post-implantation to early postnatal stages

Chih-Wei Hsu^{a, b}, Leeyean Wong^a, Tara L. Rasmussen^a, Sowmya Kalaga^{a, b}, Melissa L. McElwee^a, Lance C. Keith^a, Ritu Bohat^c, John R. Seavitt^c, Arthur L. Beaudet^c, Mary E. Dickinson^{a, b, d} [Show more](#)<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ydbio.2016.09.011>[Get rights and content](#)

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Highlights

- MicroCT is suitable for 3D imaging of mouse development from early post-implantation to early postnatal development.
- Comparable resolution of E12.5 and E9.5 embryos acquired on microCT to OPT.
- Preserve extra-embryonic connections by imaging within yolk sac and decidua.

Abstract

In this work, we report the use of iodine-contrast microCT to perform high-throughput 3D morphological analysis of mouse embryos and neonates between embryonic day 8.5 to postnatal day 3, with high spatial resolution up to 3 $\mu\text{m}/\text{voxel}$. We show that mouse embryos at early stages can be imaged either within extra embryonic tissues such as the yolk sac or the decidua without physically disturbing the embryos. This method enables a full, undisturbed analysis of embryo turning, allantois development, vitelline vessels remodeling, yolk sac and early placenta development, which provides increased insights into early embryonic lethality in mutant lines. Moreover, these methods are inexpensive, simple to learn and do not require substantial processing time, making them ideal for high throughput analysis of mouse mutants with embryonic and early postnatal lethality.

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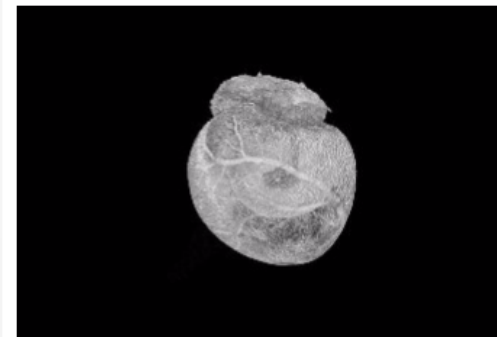
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Developmental Biology

Volume 419, Issue 2, 15 November 2016, Pages 229–236



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3D rendering of an E10.5 embryo within yolk sac imaged by iodine-contrast microCT



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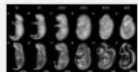
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Table 1



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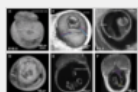
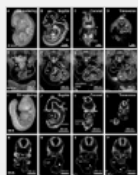
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Enriching your article

Publications as clusters

‘Article’ of the future?

Wrapping up



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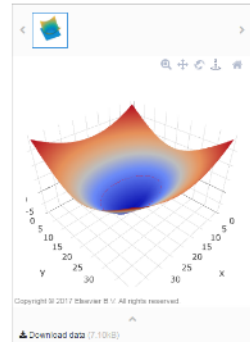
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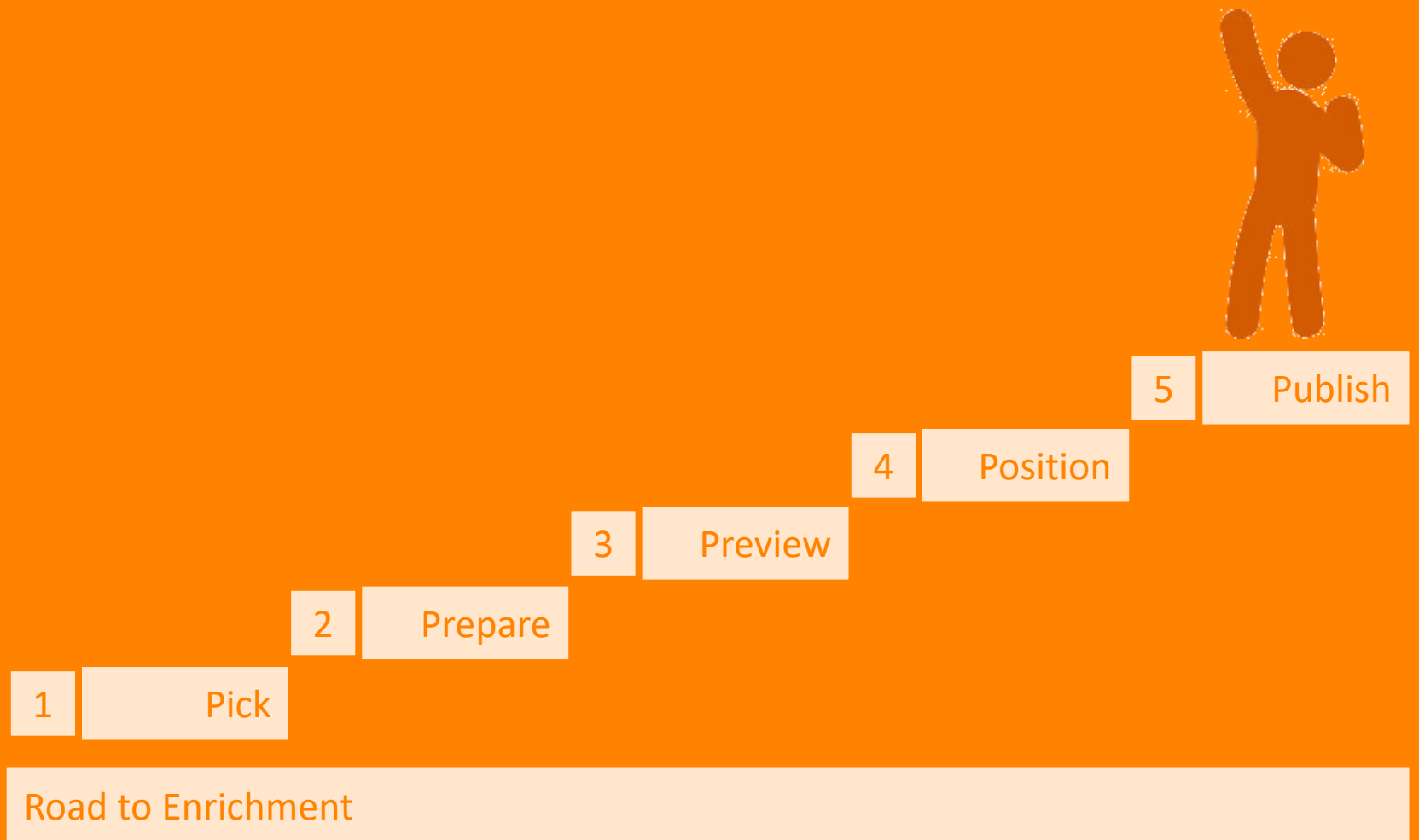
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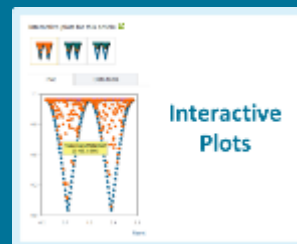


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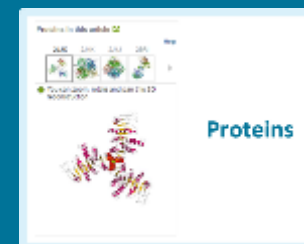
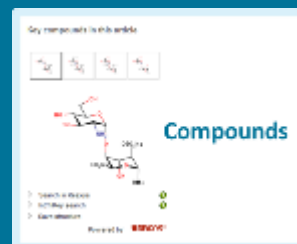


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Interactive Data Visualization



Context & Reference



Article Promotion & Multimedia



- *3D Radiological Data*
- *3D Molecular Models and Crystallographic Data*
- *3D Neuroimaging*
- *3D Geometric Shapes and Models*
- *Interactive MATLAB Figures*

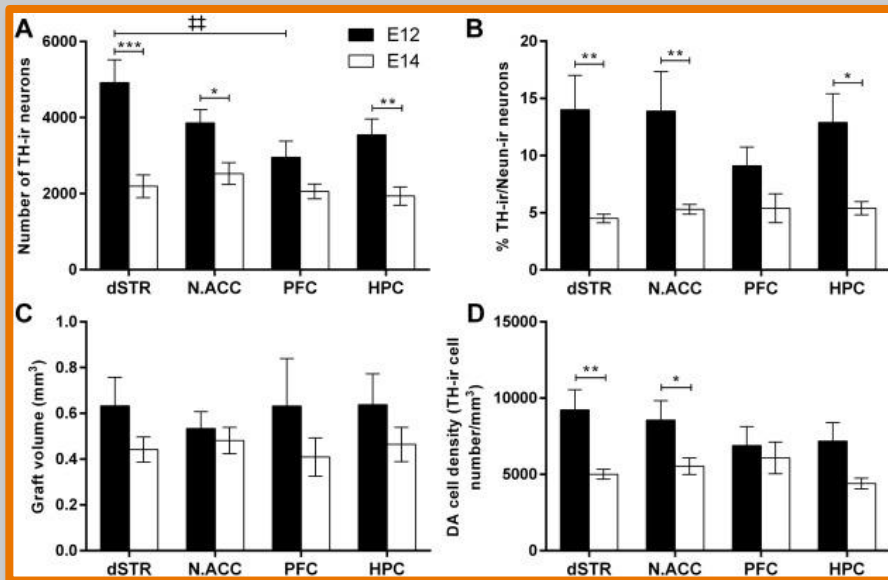
- *Interactive Phylogenetic Trees*
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- *Geospatial Data*
- *Virtual Microscope*



Data Visualization

‘The purpose of visualization is insight, not pictures.’

Ben Shneiderman





3D Viewers



3D Geometric Shapes and Models

OBJ, PLY, MTL, JPG, PNG

3D Molecular Models and Crystallographic Data

PDB, PS, MOL, MOL2, CIF

3D Neuroimaging

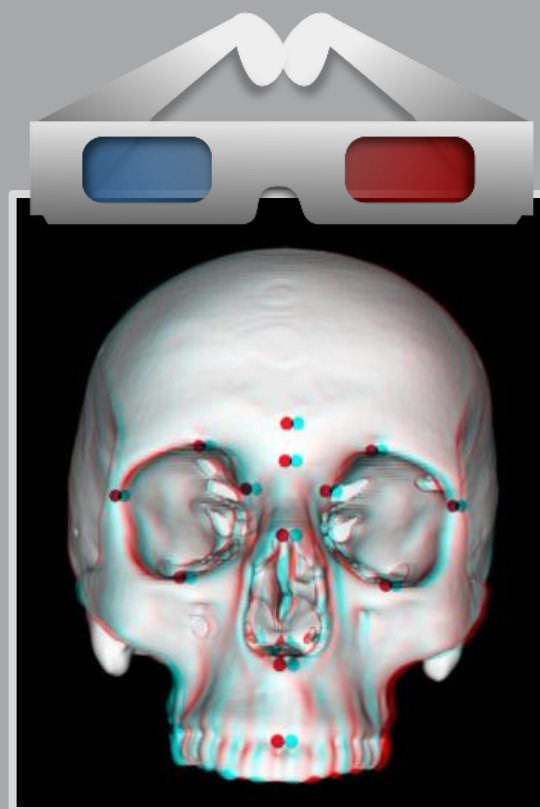
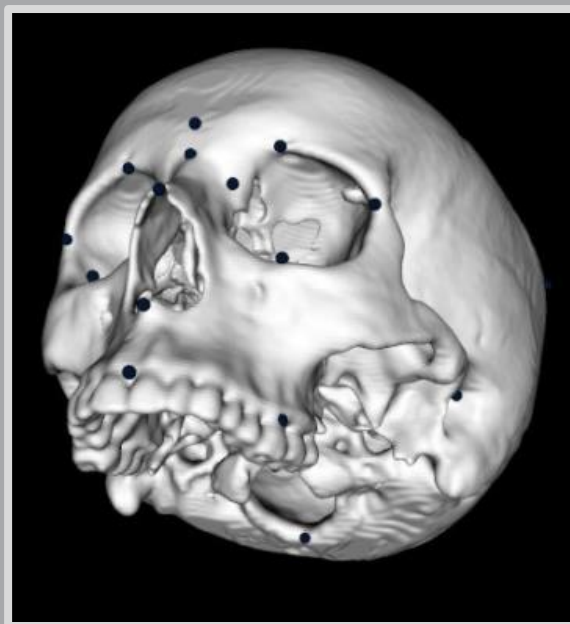
HDR, IMG, NII

3D Radiological Data

DICOM, DICM, CDRZIP, DCM, IMA

Interactive U3D models

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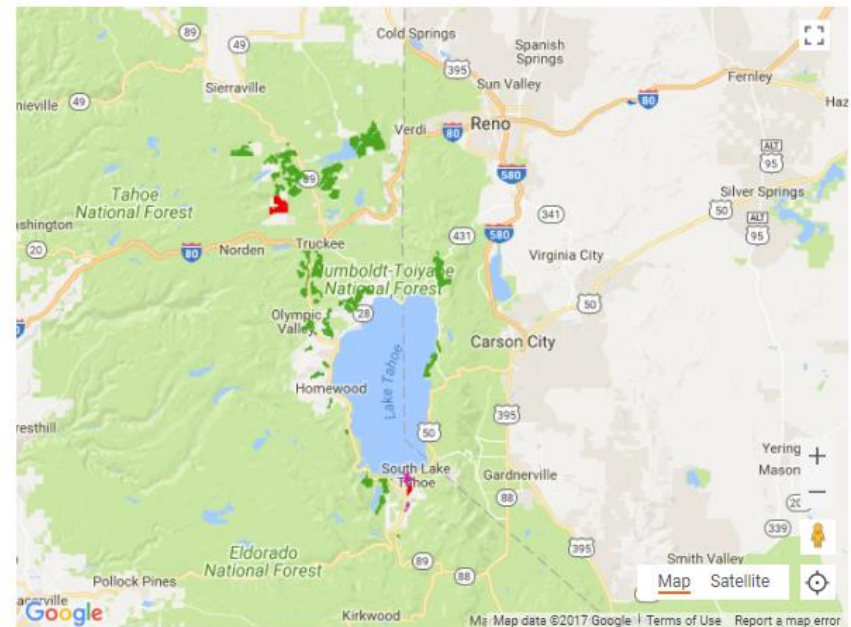
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*3D rendering of an E10.5
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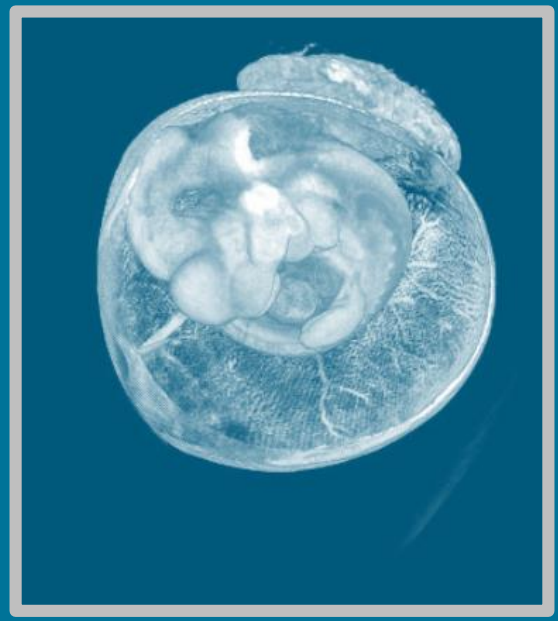
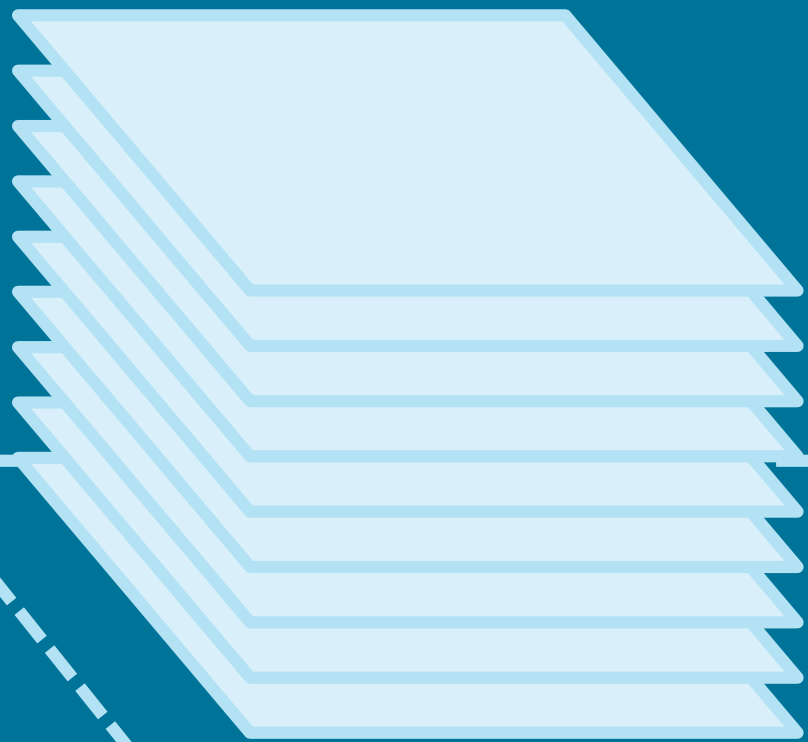
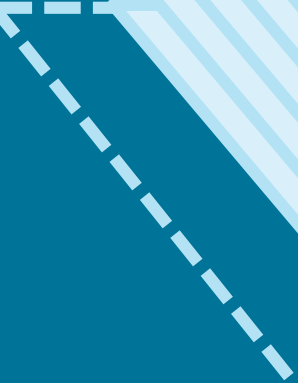
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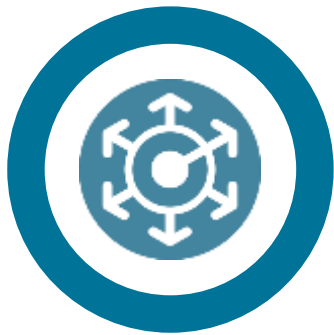
Enriching your article is simple, just follow the manuscript submission process. In some cases we've built easy-to-use tools to help you bring your research to life. Most data visualization tools rely on data files which you upload with your paper. These are listed below, for others please check out the website.

Article Enrichments	File type
3D for Radiological Data	DICOM, DICM, CDRZIP, DCM, IMA (Make sure to anonymize your data)
Interactive 3D models	U3D, PLY, OBJ, STL, VTK, STL, JPG, TIF, BMP, MTL
3D Viewer for Molecular Models and Crystallographic Data	PDB, PSE, MOL, MOL2, CIF
3D Neuroimaging	HDR, IMG, NII
Interactive Phylogenetic Trees	NEX, NWK, NEW
R	R (packed into a ZIP file with any supporting data files)
Cytoscape Interactive Networks	JSON, CYJS (packed into a single ZIP file)
Reaxys Chemical Compound	MOL
Interactive Map	KML, KMZ
Interactive MATLAB Figure	FIG
Interactive Plot	CSV
Virtual Microscope	JPG, PNG, GIF, TIFF, NDPI, LIF, SCN, ND2, OIF, ETS, VSI or SVS

Tip 2

How you visualize your research (results) can be as personal as your style of writing. If a capability is missing, please tell us!

- Antibody Data*
- Chemical Compounds*
- Lipid Structures Viewer*
- Gene Expression*
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Context & Reference



Directed C-7 Lithiation of 1-(2,2-Diethylbutanoyl)indoles

Tutomu Fukuda, Ryoichi Maeda, and Masatomo Iwao*

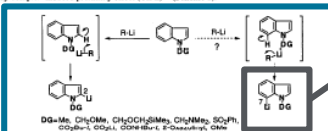
Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering, Nagasaki University
1-14 Bunkyo-machi, Nagasaki 852-8521, Japan

Received 26 April 1999; accepted 20 May 1999

2,2-diethylbutanoyl (DEB) group could promote unusual C-7 lithiation. Especially in the case of 1-substituted 1-(DEB)indoles, selective C-7 lithiation was achieved in a synthetically useful level. The DEB group was readily removed by H_2O or $BuLi$ /THF system after functionalization at C-7. This, therefore, allows easy generation of 3,7-disubstituted indole derivatives which are not readily available by conventional methodology. © 1999 Elsevier Science Ltd. All rights reserved.

Some biologically significant natural products¹ and synthetic drugs² comprise 7-substituted indole nucleus as a key structural unit. For the synthesis of 7-substituted indoles, *de novo* ring construction of the indole nucleus from appropriately substituted benzene precursors has been utilized as a major approach. This includes Lettingher-Bauche³, Sugawara⁴, Ito-Sugawara⁵, Baro⁶, and Kondo-Sakamoto⁷ procedures. Another ring construction route from pyrrole precursors is also useful, especially for the synthesis of complex natural products such as strychnine.⁸ Compared to these ring construction methods, 7-selective functionalization of the preexisting indole nucleus is rather limited in spite of its inherent directness. Some⁹ and Iwao¹⁰ utilized 1-protected indolines (2,3-dihydroindolines) as indole equivalents for 7-selective lithiation and lithiation, respectively. Rapoport devised general bromine-lithium exchange route to the benzimidazole ring-substituted indoles including 7-substituted ones.¹¹ This approach, however, requires the synthesis of bromoindoles from substituted benzenes. Nucleophilic addition¹² and lithiation¹³ routes via indole- $CHCO_2R$ compounds have also been reported. Since we follow these procedures are lengthy and tedious for the synthesis of rather simple 7-substituted indole derivatives, we decided to explore more straightforward routes.

It is well-known that the lithiation of 1-substituted indole occurs at 2-position exclusively.¹⁴ Although a number of directing groups (DGs) have been utilized so far, none of them could promote C-7 lithiation. This is apparently due to much higher thermodynamic acidity of C-2 proton compared to C-7. We thought, however, if the coordinating moiety in the directing group were fixed toward H-7, kinetic deprotonation at C-7 could be suitable to complex-induced proximity effects (CPIPE).¹⁵ (Scheme 1).



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Table 3. Deprotection of DEB Group

Entry	Conditions	R	E	Time	Product	Yield (%)
1	K_2CO_3 , MeOH	H	H	1 day	3	97
2	$NaOEt$, EtOH	H	H	1 day	3	87
3	$NaOMe$, EtOH	H	H	1.7 day	3	90
4	$tert-BuOK$, H_2O , THF	H	H	5 min	3	84
5	$tert-BuOK$, H_2O , THF	Me	SPH	30 min	16	96
6	$tert-BuOK$, H_2O , THF	Me	Br	2 h	17	85

In conclusion, we discovered the first example of the directed C-7 lithiation of indole ring which was promoted solely by a directing group (DEB) on indole nitrogen. Good C-7 selectivity was achieved when 3-substituted 1-(DEB)indoles were employed as the substrates. Since DEB group was readily removed by H_2O or $BuLi$ in THF, this method allows easy generation of a variety of 3,7-disubstituted indole derivatives which are not readily available by using conventional protocols.

Experimental

All reagents were obtained with a Perkin Elmer System 2000 instrument. 1H NMR spectra were recorded at 300 MHz on a Varian Gemini-300 instrument, at 300 MHz on a Varian Gemini-300 instrument. The differential NOE measurements were carried out on a JEOL JMS GX-400 instrument. All signals were assigned to the corresponding protons by using 2D COSY and NOESY spectra. Elemental analyses were performed at the microanalytical laboratory in Nagasaki University. Column chromatography was conducted on Silica Gel 60, 70–230 mesh ASTM (E. Merck), unless otherwise mentioned. Flash chromatography was conducted on Silica Gel 60, 230–400 mesh ASTM (E. Merck). Solvents were dried (Na -benzophenone ketyl) for ether and THF, CaH_2 for DME and distilled shortly before use. Reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen or argon if necessary. $sec-BuLi$ was purchased from Kanto Chemical Co., Inc. n - and $tert-BuLi$ were purchased from Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. All naphthalenes were used after titration with 2,5-dimethoxybenzyl alcohol. 1-Pivaloylindole (1) was synthesized according to the literature procedure.²¹

1-(2,2-Diethylbutanoyl)indole (2). Indole (1.07 g, 9.14 mmol) was added portionwise to a suspension of NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 549 mg, ca. 13.7 mmol, pre-washed with pentane) in THF (18 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring at the same temperature for 1 h, 2,2-diethylbutanoyl chloride²² (1.49 g, 9.14 mmol) was added dropwise at 0 °C and the whole mixture was gradually warmed to room temperature. After being stirred for 1 h, the mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and extracted with ether. The extract was washed successively with water and brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. Crude 2 was purified by Kugelrohr distillation (180 °C/2 mmHg) after column chromatography (SiO_2 , hexane-ethyl acetate 30:1), to give pure 2 (2.17 g, 98%) as colorless oil: IR (neat) 3182, 3051, 2970, 2880, 1694, 1584, 1538, 1471, 1444, 1382, 1354, 1266, 1284, 1223, 1208, 1184, 1174, 1153, 1102, 1076, 1020, 935, 880, 823, 768, 750, 713 cm^{-1} ; 1H -NMR (300 MHz) δ 8.51 (dd, $J = 0.8$ and 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 0.8$ and 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 1.4$ and 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, $J = 1.1$ and 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, $J = 0.6$ and 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 4H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 6H). Anal. Calcd for $C_{14}H_{21}NO$: C, 78.97; H, 8.70; N, 5.76%. Found: C, 79.27; H, 8.82; N, 5.74%.

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Options 1-(2,2-diethylbutanoyl)indole
 $C_{14}H_{21}NO$ 243.349 8318639 242805-86-3

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1-(2,2-diethylbutanoyl)indole

Identification

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Chemical Names: 1-(2,2-diethylbutanoyl)indole

CAS Registry Number(s): 242805-86-3

Molecular Formula: $C_{14}H_{21}NO$

Molecular Weight: 243.349

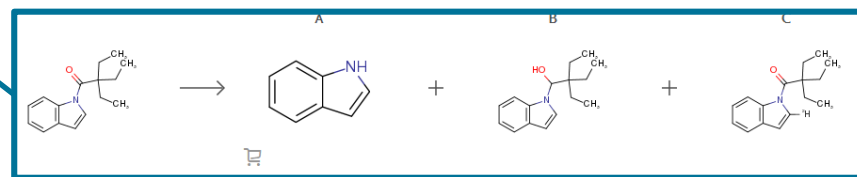
InChIKey: CBDJPNJZOMAKB-UHFFFAOYSA-N

Substance type: heterocyclic

Linear Structure Formula: $C_{14}H_{21}NO$

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Yield	Conditions
A 45%	Stage #1: 1-(2,2-diethylbutanoyl)indole With sec-butyllithium; (-)-sparteine
B 14%	In diethyl ether; hexane; cyclohexane at -78°C; for 1h; Metallation;
C 36%	Stage #2: With methanol-d1 at -78°C; for 0.5h; Substitution;

References

Fukuda, Tutomu; Maeda, Ryoichi; Iwao, Masatomo - Tetrahedron, 1999, vol. 55, # 30, p. 9151 - 9162

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NMR Spectroscopy - 2

Description (NMR Spectroscopy)	Nucleus (NMR Spectroscopy)	Solvents (NMR Spectroscopy)	Frequency (NMR Spectroscopy), MHz	Reference
Spectrum	1H	$CDCl_3$	300	Fukuda, Tutomu; Maeda, Ryoichi; Iwao, Masatomo - Tetrahedron, 1999, vol. 55, # 30, p. 9151 - 9162
NOE	1H			Fukuda, Tutomu; Maeda, Ryoichi; Iwao, Masatomo - Tetrahedron, 1999, vol. 55, # 30, p. 9151 - 9162

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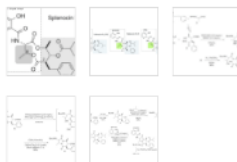
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Tetrahedron

Volume 71, Issue 52, 30 December 2015, Pages 9626–9629



Total synthesis of splenocin B, a potent inhibitor of the pro-inflammatory cytokine from marine-derived *Streptomyces* sp.

Ken-ichi Yoshida, Minako Ijiri, Hideo Iio, Yoshinosuke Usuki

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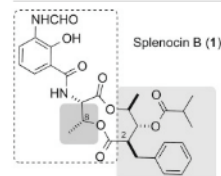
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Abstract

The first total synthesis of splenocin B (1), a new potent anti-inflammatory antimycin-class antibiotic, has been described. The synthesis of 1 has been accomplished in 8 linear steps, starting from commercially available *N*-Boc-L-threonine benzyl ester 4 and 3,4-dihydroxypentanoic acid derivative 2. Kita–Trost lactonization via an ethoxymethyl ester intermediate was utilized for the construction of the 9-membered dilactone core.

Graphical abstract



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Keywords

Splenocin B; 9-Membered dilactone; Anti-inflammatory; Kita–Trost lactonization; Antimycin-class antibiotics

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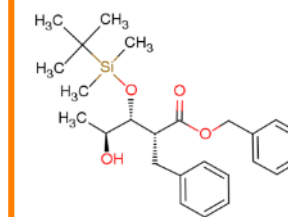
POEKVQXERPXXAO-NIBHENIISA-N; IMBDECLJLUNDHN-DNGOPSCFSA-N

1 Introduction

Splenocins were isolated from an organic extract of marine-derived *Streptomyces* strain CNQ431 as potent anti-inflammatory antibiotics in 2009, which displayed low nanomolar activity in the suppression of cytokine production by OVA-stimulated splenocytes.¹ and 1(a) Splenocins exhibit inhibitory activities toward not only the production of Th2 cytokines IL-5 and IL-13 but also the production of the dendritic cell-associated cytokines IL-1 and TNF- α , which provide great benefits in the treatment of asthma. The structures of splenocins are similar to those of antimycin A₃ (AA)² and 3 and UK-2A, another antibiotic in the antimycin class, which was first isolated in 1996 from a soil sample collected at our campus.⁴ These consist of 9-membered dilactone rings linked via an amide bond to an aromatic acid moiety (Fig. 1). Splenocins and AA have 3-

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4 of 14 Compounds in this article
butyldimethylsilyloxy-4-hydroxypentanoic acid benzyl ester



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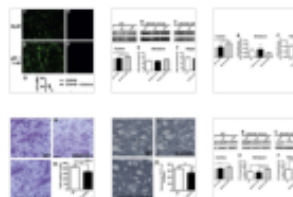
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Supplementary Fig. 1

Supplementary Fig. 2

Antibody data

was capable of reducing the neurodegeneration and htt aggregate formation that take place in BACHD brain. Electron microscopy analyses showed that there was a decrease in the number of vesicles at the pre-synaptic active zone of BACHD mice and that CDPPB chronic treatment normalized this deficit. Finally, our behavioral tests demonstrated that CDPPB treatment partially improved motor coordination and normalized memory deficit in BACHD mice. Thus, our results indicate that CDPPB chronic treatment has the potential to prevent the neuronal loss and ameliorate the motor and cognitive symptoms observed in a HD mouse model.

Materials and methods

Materials

Neurobasal medium, N2 and B27 supplements, GlutaMAX (50.0 mg/ml penicillin and 50.0 mg/ml streptomycin), Live/Dead viability assay, TRIzol, Nuclease-Free Water, and Power SYBR® Green PCR Master Mix were purchased from Life Technologies (Foster City, CA, USA). Mouse anti-Huntingtin EM48 (Cat# MAB5374, RRID: [AB_177645](#)) and mouse anti-NeuN (Cat# MAB377, RRID: [AB_2298772](#)) monoclonal antibodies were purchased from Millipore (Billerica, MA, USA). 3-Cyano-N-(1,3-diphenyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)benzamide (CDPPB) was purchased from Tocris Cookson Inc. (Ellisville, MO, USA). Horseradish peroxidase-conjugated anti-rabbit IgG secondary antibody (Cat# 170-6515, <http://www.bio-rad.com/pt-br/sku/170-6515-goat-anti-rabbit-igg-h-l-hrp-conjugate>) was from BioRad (Hercules, CA, USA). ECL Western blotting detection reagents were from GE Healthcare (Buckinghamshire, UK). Anti-phospho AKT (Cat# DB 127, <http://www.dbbiotech.com/products/antibodies/wb/anti-akt1-pser-473.html>), anti-phospho ERK1/2 (Cat# DB 013, <http://www.dbbiotech.com/products/antibodies/wb/anti-phospho-erk-1,2.html>), anti-AKT (Cat# DB 126, <http://www.dbbiotech.com/products/antibodies/wb/anti-akt1.html>) and anti-ERK1/2 (Cat# DB 012, <http://www.dbbiotech.com/products/antibodies/wb/anti-erk-1,2.html>) rabbit monospecific clonal antibodies were from DB Biotech (Kosice, Slovakia). Vectastain Elite ABC Kit (Mouse IgG) and Vector SG Peroxidase Substrate Kit were purchased from Vector Laboratories (Burlingame, CA, USA). All other

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2 of 15 antibodies in this article

CD11b antibody [M1/70]

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Antibody Target	NeuN clone A60
Vendor	EMD Millipore
Catalog Num	MAB377
Clonality	monoclonal antibody
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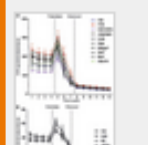
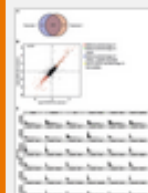
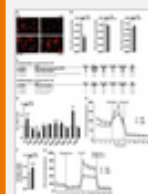
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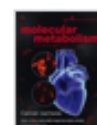
Author contributions

Appendix A. Supplementary data

References

Figures and tables**Molecular Metabolism**

Volume 5, Issue 2, February 2016, Pages 67–78

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Original article

Ataxin-10 is part of a cachexokine cocktail triggering cardiac metabolic dysfunction in cancer cachexia

Michaela Schäfer^{1, 2, 4, 12}, Christian U. Oeing^{2, 4, 14}, Maria Rohm^{1, 2, 12}, Ezgi Baysal-Temel^{2, 4, 14}, Lorenz H. Lehmann^{2, 4, 14}, Ralf Bauer^{2, 4}, H. Christian Volz^{7, 4}, Michael Boutros^{7, 4}, Daniela Sohn^{1, 2, 12}, Carsten Sticht⁵, Norbert Gretz⁵, Katrin Eichelbaum¹², Tessa Werner^{10, 11}, Marc N. Hirt^{10, 11}, Thomas Eschenhagen^{10, 11}, Karin Müller-Decker⁸, Oliver Strobel⁹, Thilo Hackert⁹, Jeroen Krijgsveld⁹, Hugo A. Katus^{2, 4}, Mauricio Berriel Diaz^{1, 2, 12}, Johannes Backs^{2, 4, 14}, , Stephan Herzig^{1, 2, 4, 12},

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Highlights

- Cancer cachexia induces remodeling of the heart.
- Tumor-borne secreted factors mediate cardiomyocyte atrophy.
- Selective cachexokines, including Bin1, Stx7, Minpp1, Gaa, Ccl2, Adamts14, and Atxn10 provoke aberrant cardiac FA metabolism.
- Ataxin-10 levels are elevated under cachectic conditions in mice and tumor patients.

Abstract**Objectives**

Cancer cachexia affects the majority of tumor patients and significantly contributes to high mortality rates in these subjects. Despite its clinical importance, the identity of tumor-borne signals and their impact on specific peripheral organ systems, particularly

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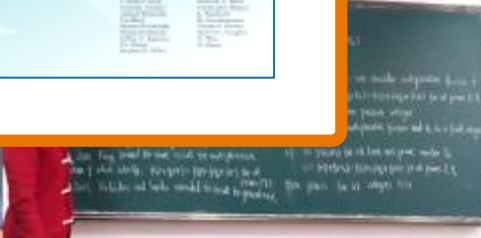
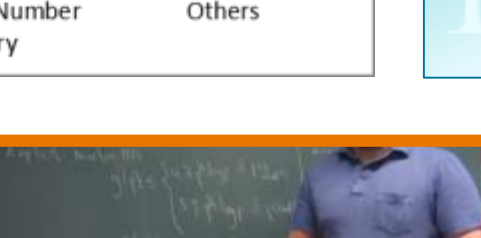
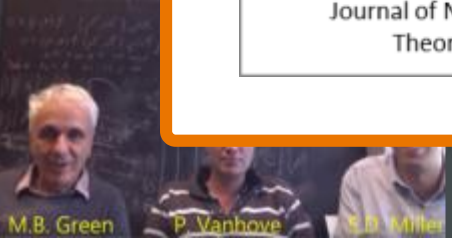
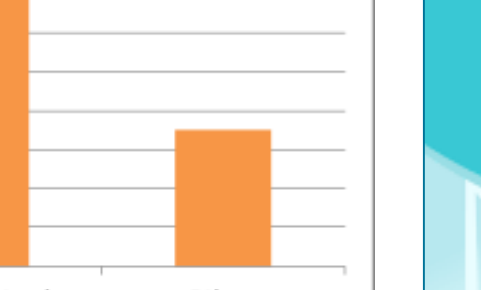
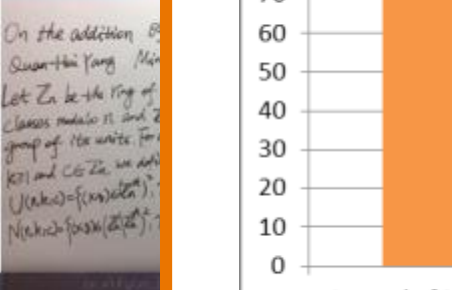
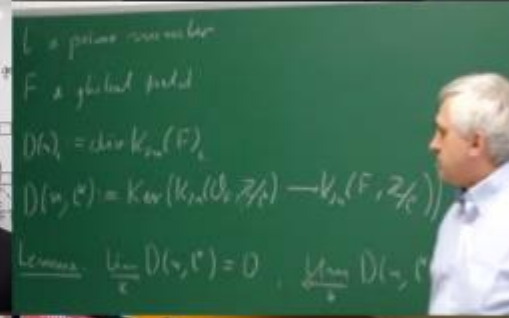
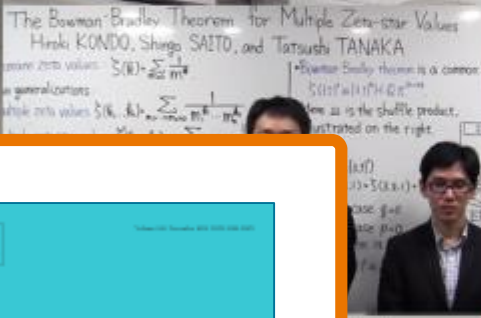
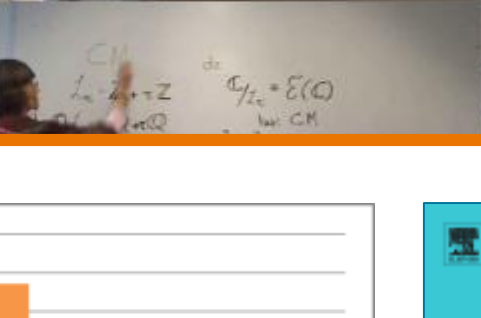
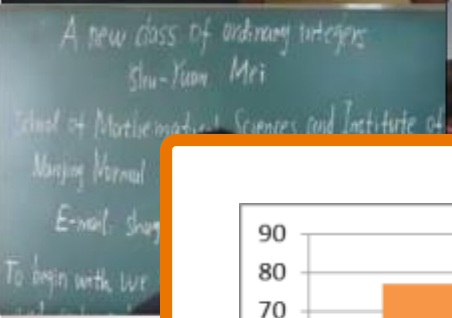
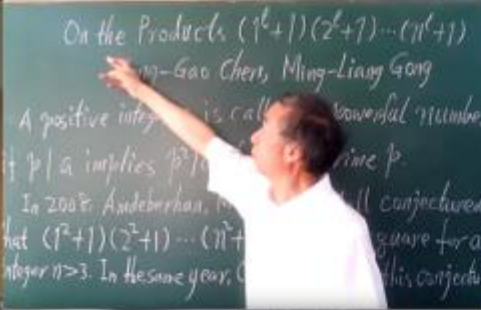
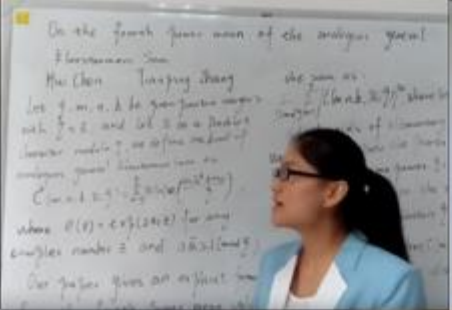
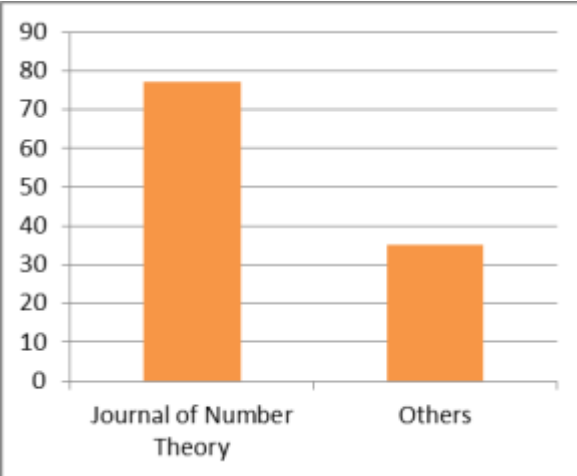
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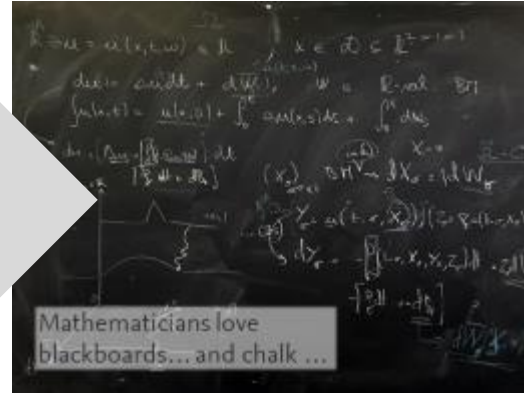
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Application of Hierarchical and Distributed Cognitive Architecture Management for the Smart Grid

Jacques Palicot , Christophe Moy, Benoit Résimont, Rémi Bonnefoi

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Abstract

Moving from the current power grid to the Smart Grid (SG) requires decentralizing management. This should be done by distributing intelligence over the entire grid, thereby, the intermittent production of renewable energy, customer consumption and electricity storage in electrical vehicles (EVs) could be managed in real time. In this paper, the Hierarchical and Distributed Cognitive Radio Architecture Management (HDCRAM), initially proposed to manage Cognitive Radio systems, is proposed for the management of the SG. This architecture can both be applied to the whole SG and to any sub-part (distribution network, production network, microgrid). In this paper we focus on the distribution network and the hierarchical position of each element is identified. As an example, HDCRAM is used for smart home management and multi-agent based modeling shows benefits of such an architecture. In the simulated scenario, without any management the peak power consumption is 5500 W and the hierarchical and distributed management allows to reduce it to 900 W. This diminution allows to reduce the pressure on the grid and can decrease the risk of failure.

Keywords

Smart Grid (SG); Smart home management; Hierarchical and Distributed Cognitive Radio Architecture Management (HDCRAM); Multi-agent systems; JADE

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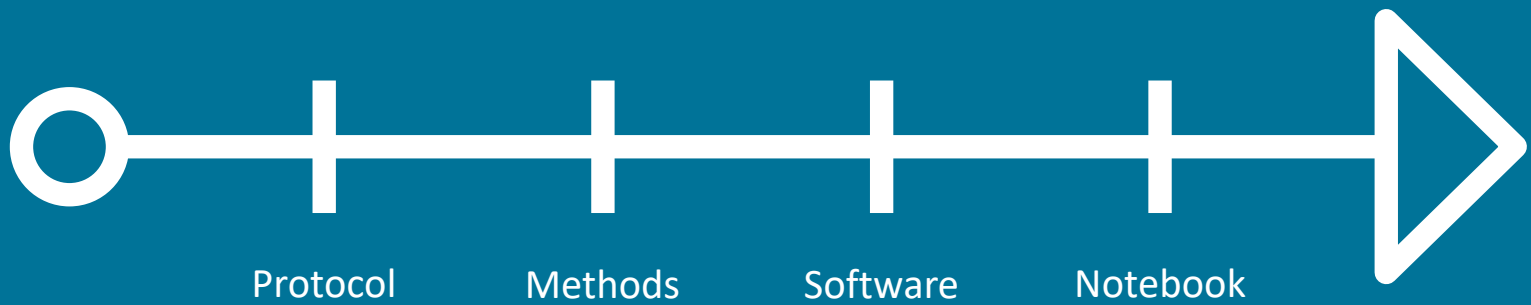
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application 1

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References

- [1] A.F. Littke, G.C. Fu
Palladium-catalyzed coupling reactions of aryl chlorides
Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 41 (2002), pp. 4176-4211

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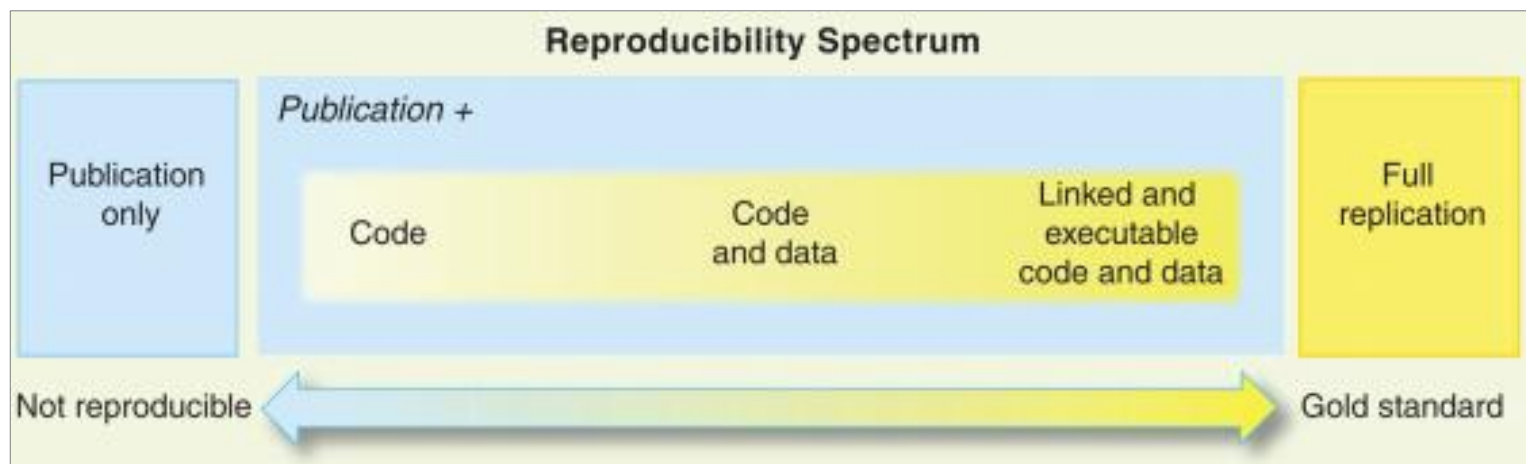
Publications as clusters

‘Article’ of the future?

Wrapping up



**Death of the long-
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Peng, Roger D. "Reproducible Research in Computational Science." *Science (New York, N.y.)* 334.6060 (2011): 1226–1227. *PMC*. Web. 25 Aug. 2017.



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**“Machines are our
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Seth Grimes

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Answers

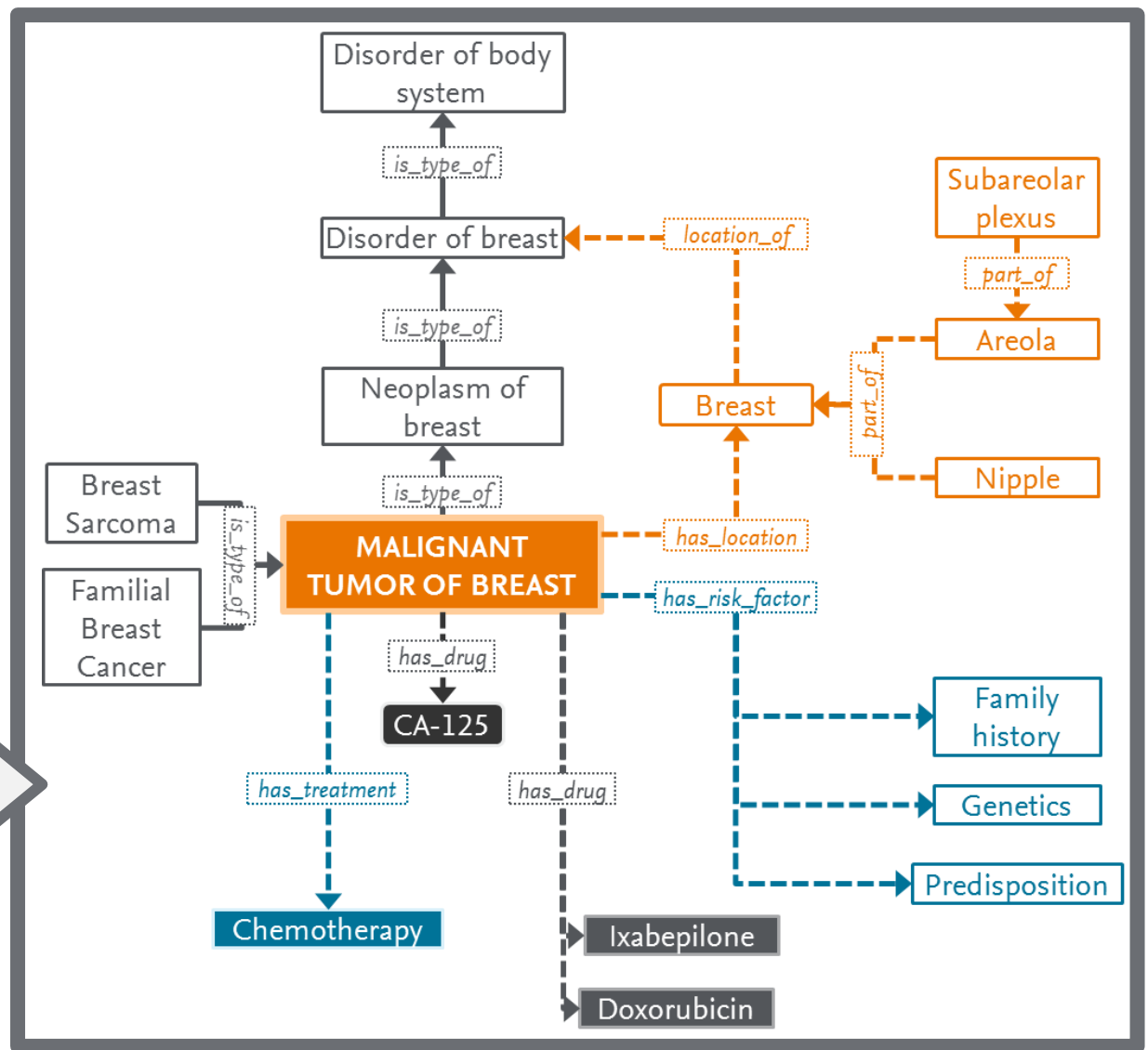
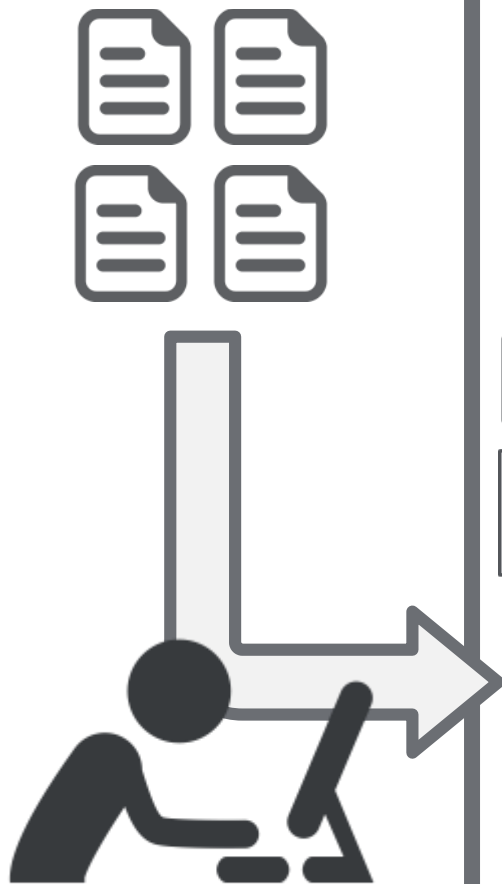
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